# Scott Richard Maggard Curriculum Vitae

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## **EDUCATION**

2006	Ph.D.	University of Florida. Sociology (Criminology and Deviance)
2001	M.A.	University of Florida. Sociology (Criminology and Deviance)
1997	B.A.	University of Central Florida. Sociology
EXPERIENCE		
2016—	-Present	Graduate Program Director-Ph.D. in Criminology and Criminal Justice, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA.
2014—	-Present	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA.
2008—	-2014	Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA.
2005—	-2008	Court Research Associate, National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.
2001—	-2005	Teaching Assistant, Department of Criminology, Law and Society, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.
2000—	-2001	Research Assistant, Department of Sociology, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL.

- PUBLICATIONS (\* denotes graduate student author)
- Stringer, Richard\* & Scott R. Maggard. 2016. "Reefer Madness to Marijuana Legalization: Media Exposure and American Attitudes toward Marijuana (1975 -2012)". *Journal of Drug Issues*, 46 (4), 428-445.
- Maggard, Scott R. 2015. "Assessing the Impact of the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI): Predictors of Secure Detention and Length of Stay Before and After JDAI." Justice Quarterly, 32 (4): 571-597.
- Maggard, Scott R. and Craig Boylstein. 2014. "Changing Masks: Identity Maintenance and the Role of Marijuana Among a Small Circle of Marijuana Growers." *Deviant Behavior* 35(8) 593-610.
- Boylstein, Craig, and Scott R. Maggard. 2013. "Small-Scale Marijuana Growing: Deviant Careers as Serious Leisure." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 35: 53-71.
- Chappell, Allison T., Scott R. Maggard, and Jennifer L. Higgins\*. 2013. "Exceptions to the Rule? Exploring the Use of Overrides in Detention Risk Assessment." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 11(4): 332-348.
- Rothe, Dawn L. and Scott R. Maggard. 2012. "Factors that Impede or Facilitate Post-Conflict Justice Mechanisms? An Empirical Investigation." *International Criminal Law Review*, 12: 193-217.
- Maggard, Scott R., Higgins, Jennifer L.\*, & Allison T. Chappell. 2012. "Pre-Dispositional Juvenile Detention: An Analysis of Race, Gender and Intersectionality." *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 36 (1): 67-86.
- Maggard, Scott R., Payne, Brian K. and Allison T. Chappell. 2012. "Attitudes Toward Capital Punishment: Educational, Demographic, and Neighborhood Crime Influences." *The Social Science Journal*, 49: 155-166.
- Chappell, Allison, Scott Maggard, & Sarah Gibson\*. 2010. "A Theoretical Investigation of Public Attitudes Toward Sex Education in Public Schools." *Sociological Spectrum* 30 (2): 196-219.
- Parker, Karen F. and Scott R. Maggard. 2009. "Making a Difference: The Impact of Traditional Male Role Models on Drug Sale Activity and Violence Involving Black Urban Youth." *Journal of Drug Issues* 39 (3): 715-740.
- Chappell, Allison T. and Scott R. Maggard. 2007. "Applying Black's Theory of Law to Crack and Cocaine Dispositions." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 51 (3): 264-278.

Parker, Karen F. and Scott R. Maggard. 2005. "Structural Theories and Race-Specific Drug Arrests: What Structural Factors Account for the Rise in Race-Specific Drug Arrests Over Time?" *Crime and Delinquency* 51: 521-547.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Durkin, Mary, Fred L. Cheesman, Scott R. Maggard, David Rottman, Tracy Sohoni, and Dawn Marie Rubio. 2009. "Process Evaluation of the Philadelphia Community Court", National Center for State Courts.
- Rubio, Dawn Marie, Fred L. Cheesman, Scott R. Maggard, Mary Durkin, and Neal Kauder. 2007. "Wyoming Drug Court Performance Measures Project", National Center for State Courts.
- Steelman, David, Suzanne Tallarico, Matthew Kleiman, Scott R. Maggard, and the American Prosecutor's Research Institute. 2007 "A Workload Assessment Study for the New Mexico Trial Court Judiciary, New Mexico District Attorneys' Offices, and New Mexico Public Defender Department", National Center for State Courts.
- Uekert, Brenda K., Scott R. Maggard, John Douglas, Richard Schauffler, Matthew Kleiman, and Paul Stenbjorn. 2006 "West Virginia Family Court Judicial Workload Assessment", National Center for State Courts.
- Uekert, Brenda K., Scott R. Maggard, John Douglas, Richard Schauffler, Matthew Kleiman, and Paul Stenbjorn. 2006 "West Virginia Circuit Court Judicial Workload Assessment", National Center for State Courts.

## RESEARCH PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

Chappell, Allison T., and Scott R. Maggard. 2016. "Nuances of Juvenile Justice Decision Making: Exploring Disparities in Lower Level Offenses" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.

Maggard, Scott R. 2016. "Inequality and Juvenile Drug Cases in Virginia" Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, Atlanta, Georgia.

Stringer, Richard J.\*, Holland, Melanie M.\*, and Scott R. Maggard. 2015. "It's Not All Black and White: Examining Sentencing Disparities in the Racialized South" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington D.C.

Chappell, Allison T., and Scott R. Maggard. 2015. "Risk and Protective Factors for Girls: Examining the Influence of Peers, Schools, and Families" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington D.C.

Chappell, Allison T., and Scott R. Maggard. 2015. "The Impact of Race, Gender and Age on the Detention Decision in Juvenile Drug Cases" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida.

Maggard, Scott R., Ruth Triplett, and Allison T. Chappell. 2014. "Fifty Years of Drug Arrests: Crime Control or Oppression in the Hampton Roads Area?" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Stringer, Richard J.\*, and Scott R. Maggard. 2014. "Reefer Madness to Marijuana Legalization: Media Exposure and American Attitudes Toward Marijuana (1975 -2012)" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.

Chappell, Allison T., Scott R. Maggard, and Jennifer L. Higgins\*. 2012. "Pre-Dispositional Juvenile Detention: Predicting Length of Stay before and after JDAI" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Maggard, Scott R. 2012. "Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative: A Pre/Post Comparison in One Jurisdiction" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.

Maggard, Scott R. and Allison T. Chappell. 2012. "Pre-Dispositional Detention: The Special Case of Overrides." Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Maggard, Scott R. and Allison T. Chappell. 2011. "Pre-Dispositional Juvenile Detention: An Analysis of Race, Gender and Intersectionality" Presentation for the Norfolk Juvenile Justice Collaborative, Commonwealth Attorney's Office, Norfolk, Virginia, December 13, 2012.

Martin, Favian A.\*, McKee, Jesse R.\*, Danner, Mona J.E., and Scott R. Maggard. 2011. "Crime and Victimization in Indian Country: A Pilot Study of Tribal Judges." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington D.C.

Maggard, Scott R., Allison T. Chappell, and Jennifer Gebler\*. 2011 "Disproportionate Minority Contact in an Era of Reform" Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, Jacksonville, Florida.

Farrell, Amanda Leigh\* and Scott R. Maggard. 2010 "Seeing Through the Haze: Social Construction and Perceptions of Marijuana as Portrayed in Popular Media" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, California.

Maggard, Scott R. and Karen F. Parker. 2010 "The Rise and Decline of City-Level Drug Sales, 1980-2005: A Race-Specific Latent Trajectory Analysis" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Diego, California.

Maggard, Scott R. and John David Reitzel. 2009 "From Mandatory to Advisory: Key Problems Remain with the Federal Sentencing Guidelines" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Maggard, Scott, Allison T. Chappell, & Mona J.E. Danner. 2009 "Social Disorganization, Concentrated Disadvantage, and Crime in Nine Communities" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts.

Maggard, Scott, & Allison Chappell. 2008 "Juvenile Justice Innovation in Virginia" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St. Louis, Missouri.

Parker, Karen F. and Scott R. Maggard. 2008 "Making a Difference: The Impact of Traditional Male Role Models on Drug Activity Involving Black Urban Youth" Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Boston, Massachusetts.

Cheesman, Fred L., Scott R. Maggard, Nicole. L. Waters and Tracy Peters. 2007 "Final Results from an Investigation of Blended Sentencing in Ohio and Vermont" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia.

Kleiman, Matthew and Scott R. Maggard. 2007 "Time Standards Revision: Training Alabama Judicial Officers on Entering their Time via an Online Survey" Circuit and District judges Mid-Winter Conference, Opelika, Alabama.

Kleiman, Matthew and Scott R. Maggard. 2007 "Weighted Caseload Training" Associate Judges Conference, Texas Center for the Judiciary, Austin, Texas.

Maggard, Scott R. 2006 "Structural Correlates of Race-Specific Drug Sales Arrests from 1980-2001" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, California.

Maggard, Scott R. 2005 "City Level Drug Sales Arrests from a Life Course Perspective," Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.

Maggard, Scott R. and Craig A. Boylstein. 2004 "Marijuana Use Among Indoor Marijuana Growers" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, Tennessee.

Maggard, Scott R. and Karen F. Parker. 2003 "Racial Threat, Concentrated Disadvantage and Types of Race-Specific Drug Arrests: Accounting for the Rise in Drug Arrests from 1980 to 1990" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado.

Maggard, Scott, & Allison Chappell. 2003 "Discrepancies in Cocaine Sentencing: A Test of Black's Theory of Law," Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, Georgia.

Maggard, Scott R., Karen F. Parker and Jeffrey London. 2003 "Concentrated Disadvantage, the Rise in Social Control and Race-Specific Drug Arrests: Accounting for Change Over Time" Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Maggard, Scott R. 2002 "The Constitutionality of Crack Cocaine Sentencing: Past Challenges and Directions for Future Research" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois.

Maggard, Scott R. 2001 "Turk on Crack: Applying Turk's Theory of Criminalization to the Crack/Powder Cocaine Sentencing Discrepancies" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia.

Maggard, Scott R. and Helena L. Alden. 2000 "Gateway Theory Revisited: Does the Regular Use of Marihuana Lead to the Regular Use of Cocaine?" Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, Louisiana.

## **GRANTS AWARDED**

Maggard, Scott R. (Principal Investigator). 2013 "Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) in Virginia: A Multi-Site Evaluation." Old Dominion University, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice Summer Research Grant (\$6,000).

Maggard, Scott R. (Principal Investigator). 2010 "Factors Predicting Sentencing Departures in Federal Drug Cases: Examining the Impact of United States v. Booker." Old Dominion University, College of Arts and Letters Summer Research Grant (\$6,000).

Maggard, Scott R. (Principal Investigator). 2009 "Juvenile Justice Innovation in Norfolk, Virginia: Examining the Factors Predicting Secure Detention." Old Dominion University Summer Research Fellowship Program (\$7,000).

#### **GRANTS APPLIED FOR**

Maggard, Scott R. (Principal Investigator) and Allison T. Chappell (Co-Principal Investigator). 2013 Solicitation for Research and Evaluation on Justice Systems: Investigator Initiated "Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) in Virginia and Florida: A Multi-State Investigation", Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) (\$345,038). Not Funded.

Maggard, Scott R. (Principal Investigator) 2012 "Junior Faculty Grant Program to Promote Criminal Justice Researcher-Practitioner Partnerships: A Statewide Evaluation of the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) in Virginia", Proposal submitted to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) (\$279,039). Not funded.

## RESEARCH AND MANUSCRIPTS IN PROGRESS

Maggard, Scott R. and Allison T. Chappell. Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) in Virginia: A Multi-Site Evaluation."

#### CONSULTING ACTIVITIES

Consultant to Virginia Beach Court Service Unit—Assisting staff in developing data collection instrument and identifying key data elements for program evaluation and assessment of Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC). Currently Unpaid

Statistical Consultant for "The Catalysts the Facilitate and Impede the Implementation of Post-Conflict Modalities of Justice", Dawn L. Rothe, Principal Investigator. (\$7,000).

## OTHER RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Experience at the National Center for State Courts (2005-2008)

- Alabama Judicial Workload Assessment—Project Manager
- Blended Sentencing 2003—Collected and managed data for a comparison of blended sentencing practices among juveniles in Ohio and Vermont
- Civil Justice Survey of State Courts 2005—Collected and managed data on latest iteration of NCSC's continuing study of civil trials
- Hawaii Statewide Drug Court Evaluation—Data analysis
- Nebraska Judicial Workload Assessment—Monitored and cleaned data from Judge's online survey
- New Mexico Public Defender Workload Assessment—Monitored and cleaned data from public defender's online survey
- Ontario Justice of the Peace Workload Assessment—Monitored and cleaned data from Justices of the Peace online survey
- Evaluation of the Philadelphia Community Court—Conduct site visits and interviews of community court founders, employees and constituents. Data analysis and implementation of performance measures.
- West Virginia Circuit Court Judicial Workload Assessment—Monitored and cleaned data from judge's online survey
- West Virginia Family Court Judicial Workload Assessment—Monitored and cleaned data from judge's online survey
- Wyoming Drug Court Performance Measures Project—Assisted in the development of webbased data collection instrument, conducted site visits to seven drug courts across Wyoming to meet with drug court coordinators and assess current case management systems

Research Assistant, Dr. Barbara Zsembik, University of Florida June 2000-August 2000

• Data organization/management and research on health and aging

Research Assistant, Dr. Anthony LaGreca and Dr. Ronald L. Akers, University of Florida June 2001-August 2001

• Organized and managed longitudinal dataset for elderly alcohol abuse study

Research Assistant, Dr. Lonn Lanza-Kaduce, University of Florida January 2002-July 2003

• Collected and compiled Department of Corrections data for adult recidivism study

#### **TEACHING**

Undergraduate Courses
Introduction to Criminology
Drugs and Society
The Criminal Justice System

Graduate Courses
Drugs and Drug Policy (M.A.)
Sociological Applications for Computer and
Data Analysis (M.A.)
Multivariate Statistics and Data Analysis (Ph.D.)

## GRADUATE STUDENT MENTORSHIP

## Completed

- *Member*, "A Daily Diary Investigation Of Behavioral Disinhibition And Alcohol-Related Aggression", Brynn Sheehan (Ph.D., 2016, Psychology)
- *Member*, "Governing the "Alien Threat": A Multilevel Analysis of Punitiveness toward Non-citizen Federal Drug Offenders Across Time and Place" Melanie Holland (Ph.D., 2016)
- *Member*, "Honor, Courage, Commitment: Understanding Sexual Assault In The United States Navy", Caitlin Muldoon (Ph.D., 2015)
- *Member*, "The Strength of Social Bonds in Preventing At Risk Youth From Engaging in Delinquent and Law Violating Behavior", Christopher Falcone (M.A., 2015)
- *Chair*, "The Influence Of Childhood Maltreatment On Substance Abuse In Adulthood." James Blinco (M.A., 2014).
- *Member*, "A Façade Of Normalcy: An Exploration Into The Serial Murderer's Duplicitous Lifestyle." Maryann Stone White (Ph.D., 2014).
- *Member*, "The Darfur Name Game: Use Of Realpolitik by The United Nations In Decision-Making And Intervention." Angela Overton (Ph.D., 2014).
- *Member*, "Rez Realities: Exploring the Perceptions of Crime, violence, and justice Among Tribal police officers in Indian country." Favian Martin (Ph.D., 2013).
- *Chair*, "Reefer Madness to Marijuana Legalization: Media Exposure and American Attitudes Towards Marijuana (1975-2010)." Richard Stringer (M.A., 2013).
- *Chair*, "Knowledge about Military Spending and Attitudes Toward War." Daniel Patten (M.A., 2012).
- *Member*, "For The Bible Tells Me So: An Analysis Of Religiosity, Attitudes Towards Women, And Intimate Partner Violence." Steve Parker (M.A., 2012).

- *Member*, "The Impact Of Military Deployments And Household Relocations On Family Satisfaction, Self-Efficacy, And Academic Performance Of Youth Raised In Military Families." Ryan Derrick (M.A., 2012).
- *Chair*, "Domestic Violence as a Contributing Factor to Juvenile Substance Use." Victoria Danz (M.A., 2011).
- *Member*, "Predictors of Pre-dispositional Juvenile Detention: Race, Gender, and Intersectionality." Jennifer Higgins (M.A., 2011).
- *Member*, "Prenatal Smoking and Drinking: Implications For Subsequent Child Maltreatment". Nicholas Adams (M.A., 2011).
- *Member*, "User-Generated Video Sites: Effects on Aggression and Interpersonal Relations of Old Dominion Undergraduate Students." Christopher Hodge (M.A., 2010).
- *Member*, "Sources of Informal Social Control and the Relationship to Victimization in Southeastern Virginia," Jennifer R. Jones (M.A., 2009).

## **In-Progress**

• Chair, M.A. Thesis Committee, Charles Bush

## MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

American Society of Criminology Southern Sociological Society Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

## **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

## College Committees

*Member*, Graduate Studies Committee, College of Arts and Letters, Old Dominion University (Fall 2016—Present)

*Chair*, Technology and Computer Resources Committee, College of Arts and Letters, Old Dominion University (Fall 2009—Fall 2011)

*Member*, Dean's Advisory Council, College of Arts and Letters, Old Dominion University (Fall 2009—Fall 2011)

*Member*, Institutional Review Board (IRB), College of Arts and Letters, Old Dominion University (Fall 2013—Present)

## **Departmental Committees**

*Chair*, Ph.D. Graduate Studies Committee (Fall 2016-Present)

*Member*, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University. (Fall 2009)

*Member*, Faculty Search Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University. (Fall 2010)

*Member*, Executive Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University. (Fall 2008—2013)

Member, Ph.D. Graduate Studies Committee (Fall 2013-Present)

*Member*, Ph.D. Subcommittee on Methods and Statistics (Qualifying and Comprehensive Examinations) (Fall 2008-Present)

*Member*, Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University. (Fall 2014—Present)

*Designer*, Departmental website design and maintenance, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University. (2009—Present)

#### **INVITED TALKS**

"Factors Predicting Sentencing Departures in Federal Drug Cases Before and After *United States* v. *Booker*" Presentation of findings from Summer Research Grant, College of Arts and Letters, Old Dominion University. February 25, 2011.

## **OTHER**

*Member*—Institute for Community Justice, Old Dominion University 2006-Present

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Session Chair, Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts, 2009.

Session Chair, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, 2007.

Session Discussant, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, 2007.

Session Chair, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver, Colorado, 2003.

Journal Reviewer

Criminology

Justice Quarterly

**Quantitative Criminology** 

American Journal of Criminal Justice

Criminal Justice Review

Journal of Drug Issues

Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse

Sociological Spectrum

Social Science Quarterly

American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse

Race and Justice

Journal of Quantitative Criminology

**Homicide Studies** 

Punishment and Society

Book Reviewer

Sage Publications

Oxford University Press

**Roxbury Publishing** 

Wiley-Blackwell

## **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

*Member*, Norfolk's Juvenile Justice Collaborative Steering Committee (formerly Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI)) (2007—Present)

*Member*, Virginia Beach's Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative Steering Committee (2009—Present)

*Member*, Virginia Beach's Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative Subcommittee on Disproportionate Minority Contact (2010—present)